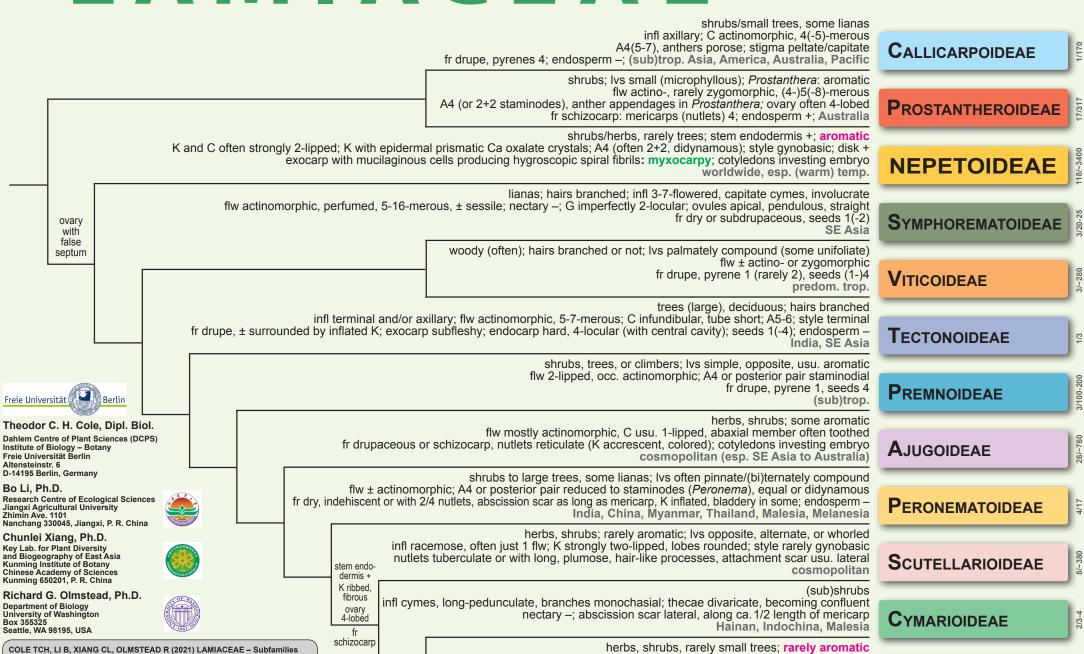
LAMIACEAE SUBFAMILIES

endosperm

LAMIOIDEAE



K mesophyll with narrow prismatic Ca oxalate crystals; style gynobasic

Europe, Africa to Asia (some cosmopolitan, very few Antipodean)

nutlets hardly reticulate; embryo spatulate; iridoid glycosides

• 12 subfamilies, 22 tribes, > 230 genera, > 7000 species • tree topology based on Li et al. (2016, 2020) and Zhao et al. (2021)

numbers of genera/species (in gray) are approximate

branch lengths deliberate, not expressing actual time scale

Sources: Kubitzki (2004) FGVP VII, Li et al. (2016, 2020), Stevens (2021) APweb, Zhao et al. (2021)

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