

PHRYMACEAE



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CYRTANDROMOEAE

herbs (perennial, suffrutescent), glabrous to pubescent; lvs petiolate, margins dentate to serrate
K tubular, truncate at apex, with 5 short teeth, enlarged in fruit; C white, subrotate, all lobes orbicular
A4; ovary pubescent to glabrous; seed testa reticulate
Myanmar, N India, N Thailand, W Malesia, Indonesia (Java, Sumatra), China (Yunnan)

CYRTANDROMOEAE 11

MIMULEAE

herbs (annual/perennial),
small, glabrous

herbs (annual/perennial), semi-aquatic, not rhizomatous; stems prostrate (or erect), rooting at nodes, forming mats
lvs semi-succulent, glandular-punctate
flw single, axillary in sporadic nodes, subsessile to pedicellate; K 3–5 mm; C blue-purple, with white-yellow palate
A4; ovaries 2-locular; stigma bilamellate; fr capsule loculicidal; seed ribbed; AUS, New Zealand

MIMULUS 7

THYRIDIA 1

stems prostrate, rooting at the nodes
flw sessile; K tubular-campanulate, 5-ribbed, 5-lobed, divided nearly to a third of length, lobes dentate-ovoid, acute, ciliate on margin
C pink, tubular, 2-lipped, with very short tube
A2, included; stigma inflexed, ligular; seed testa obscurely reticulate; trop. Asia to AUS

MICROCARPAEA 2

stems prostrate, rooting at the nodes; lvs usu. ovoid or orbicular
flw (sub)sessile; K regularly 5-partite, divided nearly to middle; C whitish, 2-lipped to subrotate, with very short tube, lobes subequal
A2, exerted; seeds numerous to few, testa rugose, with 4 longitudinal ridges
mostly AUS (*P. maritimum* extending to India and N Africa)

PEPLIDIUM 4

herbs (annual), terrestrial, not rhizomatous; stems erect (5–30 cm); lvs herbaceous to semi-succulent
flw single, axillary in distal nodes, pedicellate; fruiting pedicels 15–40 mm
K semi-succulent, 5–7 mm; C yellow or blue with a yellow throat, occ. red-dotted; A4; anthers 2-celled; ovaries 2-locular; stigma bilamellate
fr capsule loculicidal, thin-walled; seed surface tessellate; AUS, Papua New Guinea, Timor

UVEDALIA 2

stems short, reduced, slender creeping stolons from leaf axils; lvs cauline or rosulate, linear or spatulate, obtuse, margin entire
flw distinctly pedicellate; K campanulate, 3–4-lobed, lobes much shorter than K tube
C whitish-bluish, tubular, weakly 2-lipped, very short tube; A4 or 2(+2 filiform stamens); seed testa smooth
mainly AUS, New Zealand (*G. diandrum* extending to India, Indochina, and southern Africa)

GLOSSOSTIGMA 5

stems erect; flw sessile to very shortly pedicellate
K inflated, 5-ribbed, 5-lobed, divided nearly to a third of length, lobes narrowly ovoid
C tube slender, filiform, widened, but almost unlobed at the top
A2, exerted; seed testa obscurely reticulate; C AUS/Queensland

ELACHOLOMA 2

herbs (perennial) with short, vertical rhizome; stem basally terete, usu. swollen above lower nodes; lvs petiolate
infl racemose, terminal, axillary; flw with 2 bractlets, sharply reflexed after anthesis; K synsepalous, zygo, accrescent, K shed with fruit enclosed
C white and lavender, 2-lipped, posterior lip upturned, anterior lip much longer, \pm horizontal, 3-lobed; A4 didynamous, inserted on C, included
G2, pseudomonomerous; fr achene, pericarp smooth, glabrous; seed coat vestigial; N Am./E Asia (mesic forests)

PHRYMA 1

PHRYMEAE

herbs (perennial suffrutescent)/shrubs, glabrous to viscid-villous
lvs in some shortly petiolate, margin dentate; flw large/showy, shortly pedicellate
K (tubular-)campanulate, 5-costate, 5-lobed; C subrotate, 2-lipped, tube exceeding K, lobes rounded
A exerted; seeds linear-oblong, testa reticulate(-striate); C Am.

HEMICHAENA 6

DIPLACEAE

herbs (annual/perennial), terrestrial; stems terete
flw single, axillary, often appearing sessile from basal rosette (foreshortened nodes)
C yellow, white, white with purple patterning, pink, purple to light violet, red, orange, marcescent
fr capsule, many-seeded, K persistent; seed surface reticulate to nearly smooth; W N Am.

DIPLACUS 54

herb (annual), densely pilose (with spreading hairs) and glandular-pubescent; stems terete to weakly quadrangular
flw distinctly pedicellate; K 5-lobed, lobes much shorter than tube, 5-sulcate, but not angled or winged
C yellow or purplish, weakly 2-lipped, palate absent; A included
(anthers of abaxial pair much smaller, reduced or lacking); ovary glandular-pubescent; fr capsule loculicidal; W N Am.

MIMETANTHE 1

herbs (perennial), glabrous to somewhat glandular-pubescent; stems narrowly 4-winged
lvs cordate-amplexicaulous at base, acuminate, with serrate margin
flw shortly pedicellate; K membranaceous, tubular-campanulate, conspicuously 5-costate, with 5 setaceous teeth
C yellow, zygo, lips spreading, tube elongate; A included; fr berry; seeds subglobose, testa reticulate; trop. Am.

LEUCOCARPUS 1

LEUCOCARPEAE

herbs (annual/perennials rhizomatous), terrestrial or semi-aquatic; stems terete or 4-angled; lvs often glandular-punctate
flw solitary/axillary in multiples; fruiting pedicels usu. longer than K; C deciduous, limbs bilabiate or nearly regular
fr capsule loculicidal, many-seeded, K persistent, included; seed surface reticulate/nearly smooth
N Am., Himalayas, E Asia

ERYTHRANTHE 121

PHRYMACEAE

herbs
stems usu. \pm quadrangular
lvs mostly cauline, sessile,
lamina margin toothed (entire)
stigma 2-lamellate, sensitive
ovules many per carpel
seeds numerous
14 genera, ~220 spp.

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